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| Table 2. The relationship between opium abuse and smoking cigarettes and hookahs | | | | | |
| Variable | | Drug Abuser | Former drug abuser | Non-abuser | P-value |
| Smoking cigarettes | Smoker | 288 (62.6%) | 30 (54.5%) | 193 (16.2%) | <0.001 |
| Former smoker | 32 (7%) | 16 (29.1%) | 78 (6.5%) |
| Non-smoker | 140 (30.4%) | 9 (16.4%) | 921 (77.3%) |
| Smoking hookahs | Smoker | 14 (3.1%) | 4 (7.3%) | 28 (2.4%) | <0.001 |
| Former smoker | 6 (1.3%) | 3 (5.5%) | 13 (1.1%) |
| Non-smoker | 438 (95.6%) | 48 (87.3%) | 1140 (96.5%) |