|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| P-value | Mean ± SD | Variable |
| **Control group** | **Exposure group** |
| 0.048\* | 42.33 ± 8.3 | 37.33 ± 7.36  | Age (years) |
| 0.161 | 16.66 ± 7.63 | 13.05 ± 7.87 | Working background (years) |
| 0.925 | 175.46 ± 7 | 175.23 ± 8.05 | Height (cm) |
| 0.709 | 79.13 ± 13.2 | 77.5 ± 13.52 | Weight (kg) |
| 0.765 | 25.61 ± 3.73 | 25.22 ± 4.08 | Body Mass Index (BMI) |
| 0.027\*(Chi-Square) |  **Percentage**6.7 %93.3 % | 38.5 %61.5 % | SmokingYesNo |