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| Table 3. Clinical profile and treatments of ‘Prinso’ poisoning | |
| Clinical feature | Number (%) |
| Vomiting  Epigastric pain  Nausea  Faintness  Headache  Difficulty in breathing  Hematemesis  Diarrhea  Dysphagia  Fever  Confusion  Periorbital swelling  Backache  Mouth ulcer  Convulsions  Chest pain  Throat pain  Laryngeal edema  Angioedema  Malena  Oral bleeding  Vaginal bleeding  Hematuria  Restlessness  Vertigo  Dizziness | 193 (70)  141 (51.5)  90 (33)  36 (13)  29 (11)  26 (9.5)  25 (9)  23 (8)  18 (7)  16 (6)  10 (4)  9 (3)  6 (2)  5 (1.8)  4 (1.5)  3 (1)  3 (1)  2 (0.7)  2 (0.7)  2 (0.7)  2 (0.7)  1 (0.4)  1 (0.4)  1 (0.4)  1 (0.4)  1 (0.4) |
| **Complications**  Acute kidney injury  Hypocalcaemia  Hypotension  ECG changes  Sinus bradycardia  Ischemic changes  Sinus tachycardia  Ventricular tachycardia  Supraventricular tachycardia  Right bundle branch block  Left bundle branch block  Sinus arrhythmias  Methemoglobinemia  Respiratory failure  Hypertension  Pancreatitis  Acute respiratory distress syndrome  Urinary tract infection  Heart failure | 110 (40)  38 (14)  29 (11)  27 (10)  9 (3)  3 (1)  2 (0.7)  2 (0.7)  1 (0.4)  1 (0.4)  1 (0.4)  1 (0.4)  26 (9.5)  13 (5)  2 (0.7)  2 (0.7)  2 (0.7)  2 (0.7)  1 (0.4) |
| **Treatments**  Gastric decontamination  Hemodialysis  Administration of methylene blue (antidote)  Admission to intensive care unit | 239 (88)  39 (14)  25 (9)  20 (7) |
| **Outcomes**  Recovered  Followed up in nephrology clinic  Died  Lost to follow up | 236 (86)  6 (2)  22 (8)  11 (4) |